| Наталія Андріїєна Шабел.<br>Городищенська ЗОШ І-ІІ ступеніє<br>Менського району Чернігійської обл.<br>Внитель української мови і літератури<br>и англійської мови. Категорія вища. | Present Indefinite   | Present Simple<br>Past Simple<br>з дієсловом to be   | Past Indefinite   | Future Indefinite  |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| означа€  | дію у теперішньому<br>часі<br>взагалі  | факт зараз /у минулому/: стан, ознаку, характеристику, розташування  | <b>дію</b> у минулому<br>взагалі                                    | д <b>ію</b> у майбутньому<br>взагалі                                   |
| присудок<br>виражено   | I форма без частки <b>to</b> ,<br>для підмета he, she, it:<br>I форма + <b>s</b> | to be (Present: am, is, are<br>// Past: was, were)<br>+ іменна частина                                       | II форма у розповідних реч.,(у питаннях, запереченнях—! І форма)    | shall (I, we) will (you,they,he,she,it+ I форма без частки <b>to</b> , |
| допоміжне<br>дієслово  | do, does   |  | did   | shall, will  |
| другорядні<br>члени речення  | usually, every day,<br>sometimes, often,<br>always                               | in the yard,<br>at the tree,<br>under the sofa,  | yesterday,<br>last week (month,<br>weekend)                         | tomorrow, next week<br>(month, Saturday)                               |
| розповідне<br>речення  | I write letters. He writes letters. We run in the park.                          | I am in a yard.   I was there.<br>He is a driver.   She was young.<br>We are pupils.   You were the<br>best. | I wrote letters. He lived in that house. We ran in the park.        | I shall write letters. He will get letters. You will run.              |
| питальне<br>речення  | Do you write letters? Does he write letters? Do we run in the park?              | Is he young? Are you a doctor? Was she at the river? Were your in the park?                                  | Did you write letters. Did he live there? Did they run in the park? | Will you write letters? Will he get letters? Shall we run?             |
| заперечення  | I do not write letters. He does not write. We do not run.                        | I am not in a yard. You are not students. He was not there. We were not at the river.                        | I did not write letters. He did not visit. We did not see.          | I shall not write letters. He will not get. You will not run.          |
| примітка   |  |  |   |  |

|               | Present Continuous                               | Past Continuous                              | Present Perfect   | Past Perfect   |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|
| означає       | дію у момент<br>мовлення                         | дію у минулому<br>у певний момент            | 1) завершену на даний мо-<br>мент дію; 2)дії, що почалися у<br>минулому одночасно і три-<br>вають досі, | дію, що завершилася у<br>минулому до певного часу,<br>до початку іншої дії |
| присудок      | to be (am ,is, are)                              | to be (was, were)                            | have  | , ,  |
| виражено      | + ІѴформа  | + ІѴформа                                    | has (he, she, it)+  | had+   |
| _             | (Іформа+ing)                                     | (Іформа+ing)                                 | <i>III форма в усіх видах</i>   | III форма а усіх видах   |
| допоміжне     | to be in Present:                                | to be in Past:                               |   |  |
| дієслово      | <b>am</b> ( <i>I</i> ), <b>is</b> (he, she, it), | was (I, he, she, it)                         | have, has   | Had  |
|               | are (we, you, they)                              | were (we, you, they)                         |   |  |
| другорядні    |  |  | already,  | by 2 o'clock,  |
| члени речення | now, in this moment                              | in that moment                               | just, yet, ever,  | by the time I came   |
|               |  |  | never   |  |
| розповідне    | I am reading now.                                | I was reading that time.                     | I have done the task.   | I had written the task.  |
| речення       | He is speaking now.                              | He was speaking.                             | He has won the game.  | He had taken his place.  |
|               | They are working now.                            | They were working.                           | We have chosen.   | We had done.   |
| питальне      | Am I reading now?                                | Was I reading now?                           | Have you done?  | Had you gone?  |
| речення       | Is he speaking now?                              | Was he speaking now?                         | Has he won the game?  | Had he moved?  |
|               | Are they working now?                            | Were they working now?                       | Have they chosen?   | Had they left?   |
| заперечення   | I am not reading now.                            | I was not reading.                           | I have not done the task.   | I had not done the task.   |
|               | We are not going now.                            | We were not going.                           | He has not won.   | He had not found.  |
|               | He is not speaking now.                          | He was not speaking.                         | We have not chosen.   | We had not lost.   |
| примітка      | Не вживається з дієсловами,                      | що означають cman: to feel,                  | Не вживається із вказівкою  |  |
| _             | to be, to live, to stay, to hear, to             | see, крім випадків, коли<br>тимчасовість дії | на минулий час ( yesterday, last week, in 1949), у питан  |  |
|               | потрібно підкреслити                             | тимчисовість оп                              | нях, що починаються словом  |  |
|               |  |  | when, з прислівн. just now  |  |